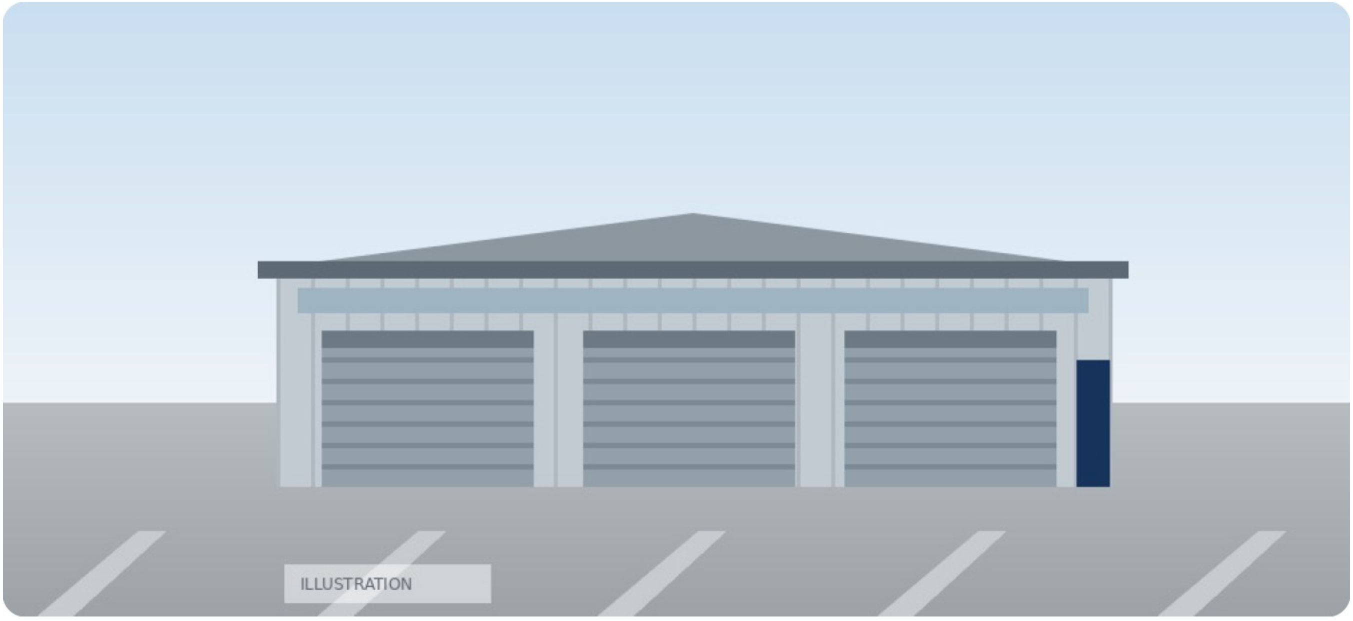
DESKTOP VALUATION

Desktop Valuation Report



Unit 3, 42 Ironbark Way, Truganina VIC 3029

ASSESSED MARKET VALUE

$2,285,000

Range $2,190,000 – $2,380,000
as at 9 September 2026

Valuation date	9 September 2026
Reference	hovr-desktop-9007
Prepared for	Tomas Lindqvist
Prepared by	Alexandra Whitfield, Whitfield Property Valuations Pty Ltd

This valuation was prepared by the signed Qualified Valuer with the assistance of AI.

Instruction, Purpose & Basis of Value

Contents

Instruction, purpose and basis of value

Instructing party	Tomas Lindqvist
Purpose	Transfer duty assessment
Interest valued	Fee simple
Basis of value	Market value is the price the property would fetch if sold in the open market on the valuation date, as defined under the Duties Act 2000 (Vic). This is the standard adopted in this report.
Standard applied	Duties Act 2000 (Vic)
Inspection	No internal or external inspection was undertaken. This is a desktop assessment based on documentary and market evidence.

Effective date	9 September 2026
Report date	9 September 2026

GST treatment

Assessed value is	GST-inclusive

Whether the vendor is registered for GST, and whether a sale would be a supply of a going concern, are matters for the parties and their advisers; hovr does not hold this information and has not assessed it.

Executive Summary

ASSESSED MARKET VALUE

$2,285,000

Range $2,190,000 – $2,380,000 | as at 9 September 2026

Low $2,190,000 **Adopted $2,285,000** High $2,380,000

1,250 m² NLA	8 CARS	Industrial 1 Zone ZONING	30 June 2028 LEASE EXPIRY

Medium confidence

3 comparable sales, spread 27% after adjustment.

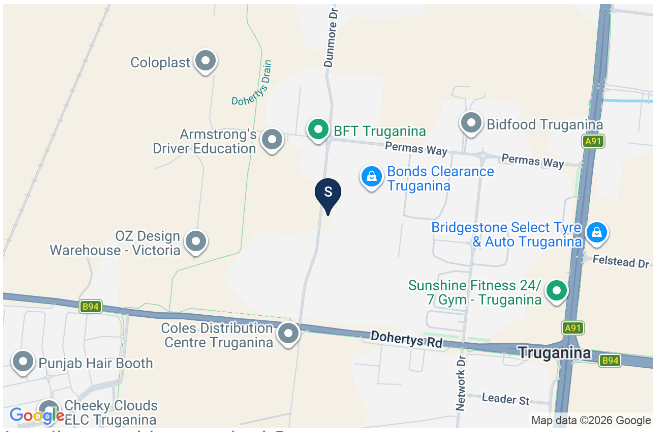
Unit 3, 42 Ironbark Way, Truganina VIC 3029 is a modern 1,250 m² GFA warehouse/distribution unit (2016 build) within an established industrial estate in Melbourne's western logistics corridor. The unit comprises 1,050 m² of clear-span warehouse (8.5 m clearance) with a 200 m² first-floor office, dual loading, 3-phase power, 220 m² of hardstand and eight on-title car spaces. It is leased to a logistics operator under a net lease with 3 years remaining.

This desktop valuation has been prepared for investment refinance security purposes as at 2026-09-09. The assessed value is based on the income capitalisation and direct comparison methods, cross-referenced against recent comparable industrial sales and lease evidence within the western-corridor precinct.

Property Identification

Address	Unit 3, 42 Ironbark Way, Truganina VIC 3029
Property type	Industrial Warehouse
Legal description	Lot 3 PS 728194 (fictional)
Title reference	Volume 11983 Folio 402 (fictional)
Registered owners	Ironbark Industrial Holdings Pty Ltd (fictional)
Council / LGA	Wyndham City Council
Zoning	Industrial 1 Zone (IN1Z)

Land area	2,100 m²
Building area	1,250 m²
Net lettable area	1,250 m²
Gross floor area	1,250 m²
Passing rent (pa)	$137,500
Capitalisation rate	5.75%



Locality — subject marked S

Tenancy & Lease Summary

Tenant	Broadline Logistics Pty Ltd (fictional)
Lease type	Net Lease — tenant pays all outgoings
Lease expiry	30 June 2028 (3 years remaining + 1 × 3-year option)
Annual reviews	Fixed 3.25% per annum
Outgoings	Tenant pays council rates, single-holding land tax, insurance, repairs

Market Conditions

Melbourne's western industrial and logistics corridor has remained one of the tightest sub-markets nationally through 2025 and into 2026, underpinned by sustained occupier demand from third-party logistics, e-commerce and last-mile operators, and by constrained new supply of sub-1,500 m² strata units. Prime western-corridor capitalisation rates have ranged from 5.50% to 6.00% over the 12 months to June 2026 (Source: JLL Melbourne Industrial & Logistics Snapshot, Q1 2026), with well-leased modern units at the tighter end.

Net face rents for comparable modern strata warehouse units in the Truganina/Laverton North precinct have ranged from $110/m²/pa to $115/m²/pa GFA over the comparable data window, supported by strong enquiry and sub-2% vacancy across the precinct.

Site & Improvements Description

The property is a strata-titled unit within a purpose-built industrial estate constructed circa 2016. Construction is pre-cast concrete panel with a Colorbond roof and a clear-span steel-portal warehouse providing 8.5 m clearance to the underside of the eaves. Loading is via one recessed dock leveller and one on-grade motorised roller door, serviced by 220 m² of concrete hardstand beneath a cantilevered awning.

The two-level office component (200 m²) is fitted to a good standard with open-plan and enclosed areas, kitchenette and amenities. The estate benefits from direct access to the Western Freeway and proximity to the Truganina intermodal precinct.

Highest & Best Use

As Improved: Continuation of the existing warehouse/distribution use within the IN1Z zone represents the highest and best use of the property as improved. The specification (clearance, loading, power, hardstand) is well-matched to current logistics occupier demand in the precinct.

As Vacant: The IN1Z zone permits a broad range of industrial and warehousing uses. The existing modern improvements represent the highest-value use of the allotment; a redevelopment scenario is not supported at current land and construction costs relative to improved value.

Valuation Methodology

Income Capitalisation: The subject is tenanted with an established passing rent of $137,500 pa and an assessed market rent of $143,750 pa ($115/m²/pa net on GFA). A vacancy and credit-loss allowance of 5% has been applied, reflecting the sound covenant and 3-year remaining term. Owner-borne outgoings of $6,000 pa (structural insurance and management) are deducted. The net income of $130,563 pa, capitalised at 5.75%, produces a value of $2,271,000.

Direct Comparison: Three recent comparable western-corridor industrial sales have been analysed on a $/m² GFA basis, with adjusted rates ranging from $1,852/m² to $1,870/m² GFA. The most directly comparable transaction (Unit 5, 42 Ironbark Way - same estate, near-identical unit) sold at $2,250,000 ($1,852/m²) in April 2026. Adopting $1,850/m² GFA for the subject produces a comparison value of approximately $2,310,000.

The reconciled value of $2,285,000 is weighted 60% to income capitalisation and 40% to direct comparison, reflecting the tenanted, investment-grade nature of the asset.

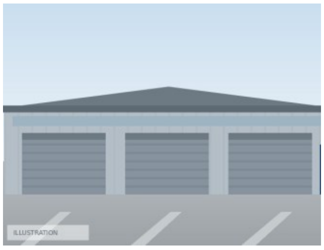
Comparable Sales Evidence

Subject marked S; comparable sales numbered as below.

1. Unit 5, 42 Ironbark Way, Truganina VIC 3029
$2,250,000
Sold 04/2026 | $1,852/m² GFA | 5.80% yield

1,215 m²
NLA

Same estate, near-identical unit — 8.5 m clearance, 2 loading points. Net lease. Most directly comparable.



2. 18 Foundry Court, Truganina VIC 3029
$2,760,000
Sold 02/2026 | $1,865/m² GFA | 5.70% yield

1,480 m²
NLA

Larger standalone unit; superior office component. Adjusted down for GFA superiority.

3. Unit 2, 9 Kestrel Close, Laverton North VIC 3026
$2,010,000
Sold 11/2025 | $1,870/m² GFA | 5.85% yield

1,075 m²
NLA

Smaller GFA in adjoining precinct; comparable spec. Indexed forward; adjusted up for GFA deficit.

Rental Evidence & Income Capitalisation

Rental appraisal

The subject is currently leased to Broadline Logistics Pty Ltd at a passing rent of $137,500 pa ($110/m²/pa net on GFA) under a net lease expiring 30 June 2028. Assessed current market rent is $143,750 pa ($115/m²/pa net on GFA), derived from four comparable western-corridor warehouse leasing transactions ranging $110-$115/m²/pa net. The passing rent sits at the lower bound of the market range, consistent with the timing of the last review; the fixed 3.25% annual reviews are expected to close the gap over the remaining term. Market rent of $143,750 pa is adopted as the basis for the income capitalisation approach, with the tenant responsible for all outgoings under the net lease.

Rental evidence

Address	Rent (pa)	Area	$/m²/pa	Leased	Remarks
Unit 5, 42 Ironbark Way, Truganina VIC 3029	$133,650	1,215 m²	$110	03/2025	Same estate — net lease.
18 Foundry Court, Truganina VIC 3029	$170,200	1,480 m²	$115	05/2025	Larger unit; superior office.
Unit 2, 9 Kestrel Close, Laverton North VIC 3026	$123,625	1,075 m²	$115	08/2025	Adjoining precinct — net lease.
27 Ironbark Way, Truganina VIC 3029	$115,000	1,000 m²	$115	02/2025	Smaller GFA; comparable spec.

Income capitalisation

Passing rent (pa)	$137,500
Market rent (pa)	$143,750
Rent rate	$115/m²/pa
Vacancy allowance	5.0%
Outgoings (pa)	$6,000
Net income (pa)	$130,563
Capitalisation rate	5.75%
Capitalised value	$2,271,000

> Market rent adopted at $115/m²/pa net on GFA (evidence range $110-$115/m²/pa). Vacancy & credit loss of 5% reflects the sound covenant and 3-year remaining term. Cap rate of 5.75% sourced from the JLL Melbourne Industrial & Logistics Snapshot Q1 2026 - prime western-corridor range 5.50-6.00%.

Additional Commentary

Tenancy summary

The subject is leased to Broadline Logistics Pty Ltd under a net lease at a passing rent of $137,500 pa ($110/m²/pa net on GFA), with fixed 3.25% annual reviews. The current term expires 30 June 2028 (3 years remaining), with one further option of 3 years. The tenant is responsible for all outgoings including council rates, single-holding land tax, insurance and repairs under the net lease.

Valuation Reconciliation

Method	Basis	Calculated	Weight	Weighted
Income Capitalisation	Net Income $130,563 pa / 5.75%	$2,271,000	60.0%	$1,362,600
Direct Comparison	GFA 1,250 m² x $1,850/m² GFA	$2,310,000	40.0%	$924,000
Reconciled market value				**$2,285,000**

Income capitalisation is the primary method (60% weight) given the property is tenanted to an established logistics operator with a 3-year remaining term and fixed annual reviews. Direct comparison on a $/m² GFA basis is applied as a secondary check (40% weight) from three recent western-corridor industrial sales. Both methods sit within 2% of each other ($2,271,000 vs $2,310,000); the reconciled value of $2,285,000 balances the income stream against capital-market evidence.

Low $2,190,000 **Adopted $2,285,000** High $2,380,000

Duties Act Statutory Compliance

This report has been prepared as an independent, professional market assessment explicitly required for the assessment of Transfer Duty (Stamp Duty) under the Duties Act 2000 (Vic). This report is tailored to meet the strict evidentiary standards demanded by state revenue commissioners for related-party or off-market property transfers.

1. Market Value Definition (Duties Act 2000 (Vic)): In compliance with state revenue rulings for non-arm's length transfers, Market Value represents: "The full unencumbered value of the land and structural improvements, calculated on a vacant possession basis, reflecting what the property would fetch if exposed to the open market between independent parties on the exact date the transfer contract or deed of gift is executed."

2. Objective & Supportable Data: This valuation utilises verified market sales data, comparable evidence, and current market conditions. All comparable evidence has been sourced from publicly available records and industry databases, and indexed where required.

3. 90-Day Validity Window: In strict compliance with State Revenue Office (SRO) guidelines, this valuation remains legally valid for a maximum period of 90 days (3 months) from the stated Effective Date of Valuation. If the formal contract of transfer or transmission application is not executed within this 90-day window, the state revenue authority reserves the right to declare this report obsolete, necessitating a formal valuation refresh.

4. Suitability for Reliance: This report is suitable for reliance by solicitors and conveyancers for Land Transfer Duty assessment, capital gains tax (CGT) event valuations, and general property transaction purposes under the Duties Act 2000 (Vic).

Assumptions, Limitations & Reliance

Assumptions

- Title is good and marketable, free of encumbrances other than those disclosed.
- Areas and attributes are as recorded in the sources listed in Appendix B.

- No contamination, structural defect or statutory breach is assumed beyond that disclosed.
- No internal or external inspection was undertaken. This is a desktop assessment based on documentary and market evidence.

Limitations

- This valuation is current as at the date of valuation only. Values may change and no liability is accepted for losses arising from changes in value after the valuation date.
- This report should not be relied upon after three (3) months from the date of valuation without written confirmation from the valuer.
- This is a desktop valuation. No physical inspection of the property was conducted. The assessment is based on market data, comparable sales, property records and publicly available information.
- Certificate of Title(s) and/or Lease(s) have not been inspected. Should legal advice indicate that encumbrances materially affect value, the valuer reserves the right to reconsider the assessment.
- The valuer is not aware of any contamination or environmental issues affecting the property. The assessment assumes the land is free from contamination. Should contamination be identified, the valuation may require amendment.
- This report is prepared solely for the use of the named client, and may be relied upon by their solicitor or conveyancer for Land Transfer Duty assessment purposes under the Duties Act 2000 (Vic). No responsibility is accepted to any other third party for the whole or any part of its contents.

Valuation uncertainty

Where comparable evidence is limited, dated or widely spread, or where market conditions are moving quickly, a greater than usual degree of uncertainty attaches to the assessed value. The confidence grade stated in the executive summary reflects the evidence actually available at the effective date. A value is a point within a range, not a certainty, and the assessed range should be read alongside the adopted figure.

Reliance

This report is prepared for Tomas Lindqvist, and may be relied upon by their solicitor or conveyancer for Land Transfer Duty assessment purposes under the Duties Act 2000 (Vic). It may not be relied upon by any other party, or for any other purpose, without hovr’s written consent. Reliance expires three months from the effective date, after which the assessment should be reviewed against current evidence.

General Disclaimer & Platform Structure

This report has been prepared by hovr (EQED Pty Ltd) acting as an intermediary platform for the independent professional valuer named herein. hovr connects clients requiring property valuations with independent, registered valuers via its online environment. All valuers panelled on the hovr platform are required to maintain current, active registration and professional certification.

The platform data infrastructure and any supplementary automated pricing metrics serve strictly as factual inputs. They do not constitute personal financial product advice, nor do they factor in your specific investment strategy, financial situation, or insurance needs. Before acting on any report findings, you should seek independent advice from a licensed financial advisor or registered tax agent.

Independence, Adoption & Signature

Independence

The valuer has no present or prospective interest in the subject property and no personal interest in the parties to the valuation. The fee is not contingent on the value reported.

AI assistance

hovr uses AI to gather and analyse market evidence. The analysis is reviewed, adjusted where necessary and adopted by the signing Qualified Valuer, who takes professional responsibility for the assessed value.

Adoption

I, Alexandra Whitfield, hereby declare that I hold an uncompromised position of total independence regarding the transferor, transferee, and any legal agents involved in this transaction. I have zero personal, financial, or material interest in the property being transferred. My fee for this engagement is completely independent of the final calculated value, satisfying the strict code of ethics required by state revenue authorities to prevent under-valuation penalties. I have reviewed the automated inputs provided by the hovr platform, verified the comparable data relied upon, and formally adopt the reconciled market value of $2,285,000 as my own independent professional opinion.

Alexandra Whitfield
Whitfield Property Valuations Pty Ltd
Australian Property Institute (API)
Registration CPV-10482
Date 9 September 2026

ASSESSED MARKET VALUE

$2,285,000

Range $2,190,000 – $2,380,000 | as at 9 September 2026

Appendix A — How This Valuation Was Calculated

This appendix explains, without valuation jargon, how the figure in this document was reached. The technical methodology for a professional reader is in the Valuation Methodology section.

1 **Find comparable sales**
We look for properties that recently sold and are as close as possible to yours in location, size, type and condition. Recent sales are the best evidence of what a buyer would pay today.

2 **Adjust for the differences**
No two properties are identical. If a comparable has an extra bedroom, a larger site or a newer fitout, its price is adjusted up or down so it can be compared fairly with yours. A +5% adjustment means the comparable was inferior and its price was increased to reflect your property.

3 **Value the income**
A tenanted commercial property is also worth what its rent is worth. We take the annual rent, deduct outgoings and an allowance for vacancy to get net income, then divide by the capitalisation rate — the return an investor expects. A lower capitalisation rate means a higher value for the same rent.

4 **Reconcile to one figure**
Each method gives a value. We weight them by how much reliance each deserves for this property, and the weighted result is the adopted market value shown on the cover. The range around it reflects the spread in the evidence.

Appendix B — Data Sources & Audit Trail

Data sources and currency

Dataset	Provider	As at
Comparable sales evidence	Domain / realcommercial	9 September 2026
Rental evidence	Domain / realcommercial	9 September 2026
Suburb market statistics	*Not assessed*	*Not assessed*
Title particulars	State land registry	9 September 2026
Imagery	Listing photograph	*Not assessed*

Audit trail

Comparable sales	3 record(s)
Rental evidence	4 record(s)
Prior sales of subject	1 record(s)

Rental history of subject	Tenanted — see Tenancy & Lease Summary
Analysis	hovr analysis, reviewed and adopted by the signing valuer

Prior sales of the subject property

Date	Price	Type	Agency	Days on market
22 May 2018	$1,385,000	Private Treaty	West Industrial Property Group (fictional)	58 days

Appendix C — Glossary of Terms

Term	Meaning
Capitalisation rate	The return an investor expects, expressed as a percentage of value. Net income divided by the capitalisation rate gives the capital value.
Desktop valuation	A valuation prepared from documentary and market evidence without an inspection of the property.
Direct comparison	Valuing by reference to recent sales of similar properties, adjusted for the differences between them and the subject.
Fee simple	The fullest form of ownership of land in Australia, held without a time limit.
GFA	Gross floor area — the total built floor area of a building.
Market rent	The rent the property would command if let on the open market at the valuation date.
Market value	The estimated amount for which an asset should exchange between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's-length transaction after proper marketing.
Net lease	A lease under which the tenant pays the outgoings in addition to rent.
NLA	Net lettable area — the floor area a tenant occupies and pays rent on, excluding common areas.
Outgoings	The recurring costs of holding a property: council rates, land tax, insurance, and building maintenance.
Passing rent	The rent actually payable under the current lease, which may differ from market rent.
Strata lot	A separately titled lot within a strata scheme, owning the lot itself and a share of the common property.
WALE	Weighted average lease expiry — the average time remaining on the leases in a property, weighted by income.